



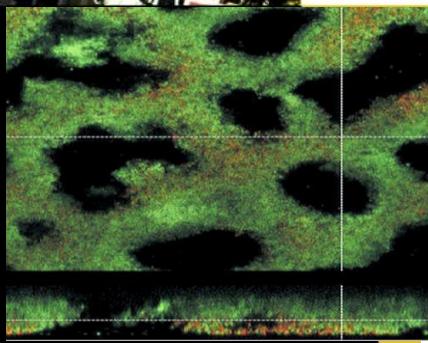
Formación de biofilms:

Let's stick together

Zaragoza,
27- Abril- 2022

Jesús Arenas

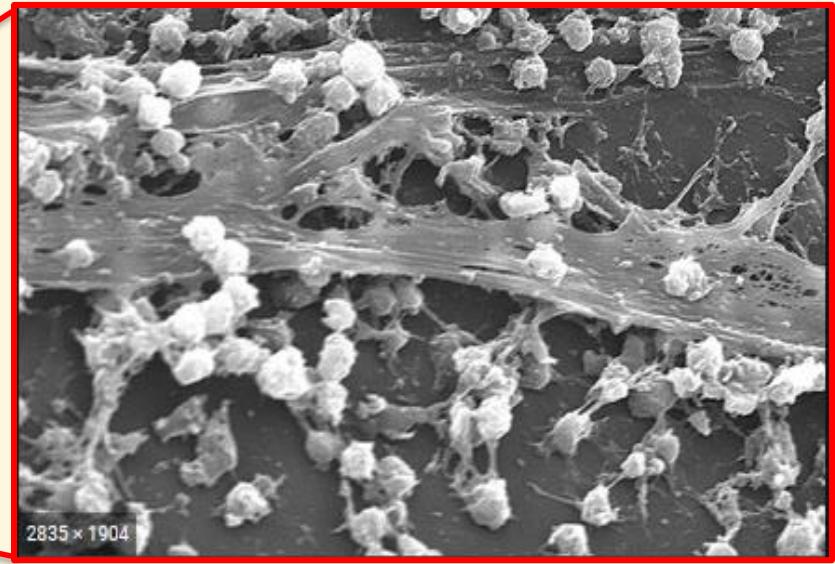
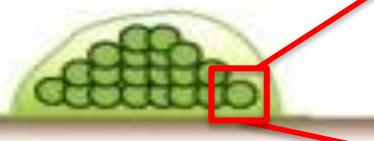
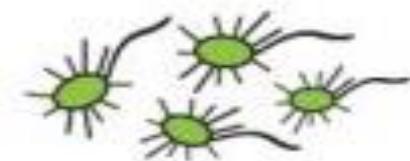
jaarenas@unizar.es



Facultad de Veterinaria
Universidad Zaragoza

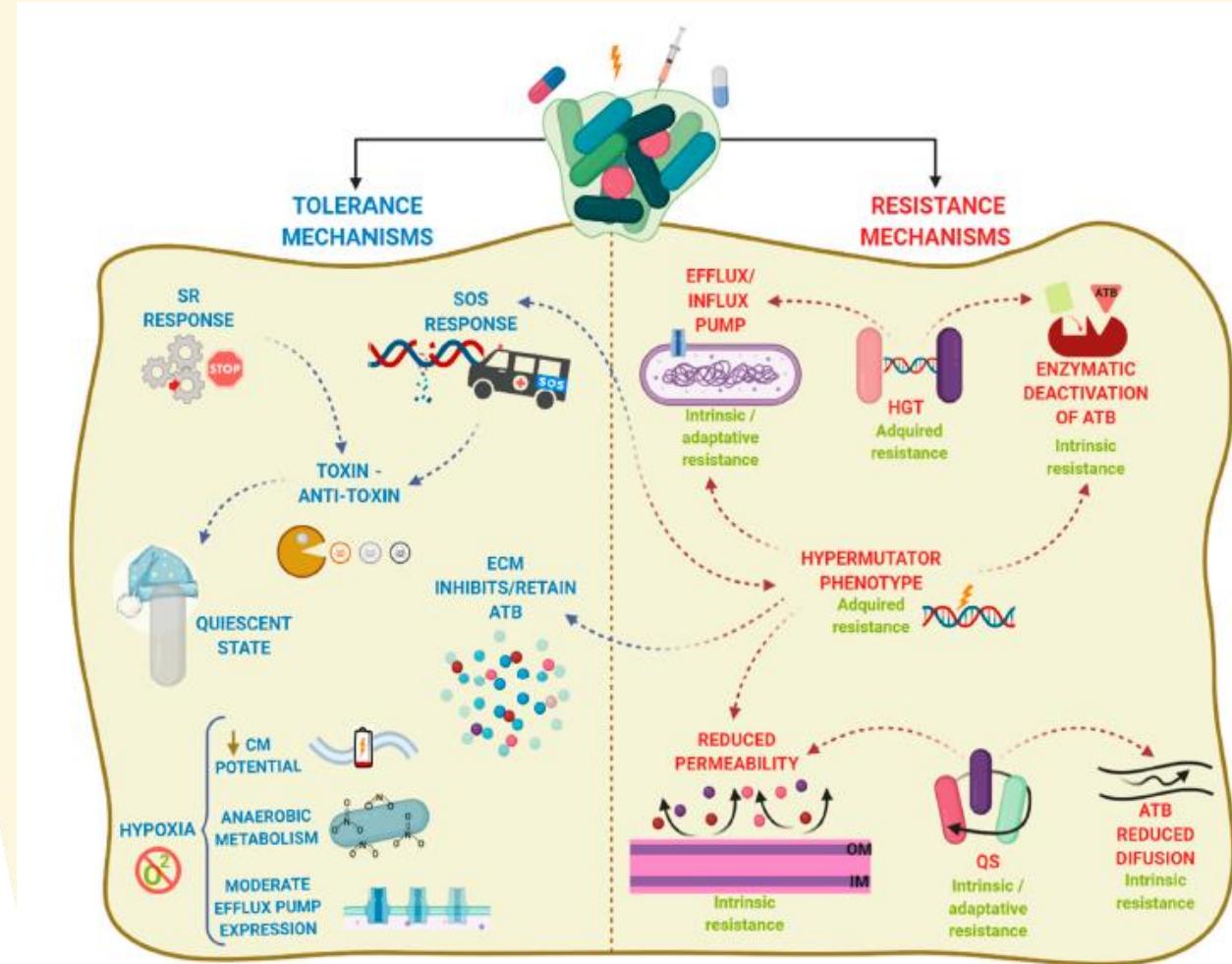


Biofilms



Comunidad microbiana embebida en una **matriz extracelular** (ECM) producida por sí misma.

Biofilms



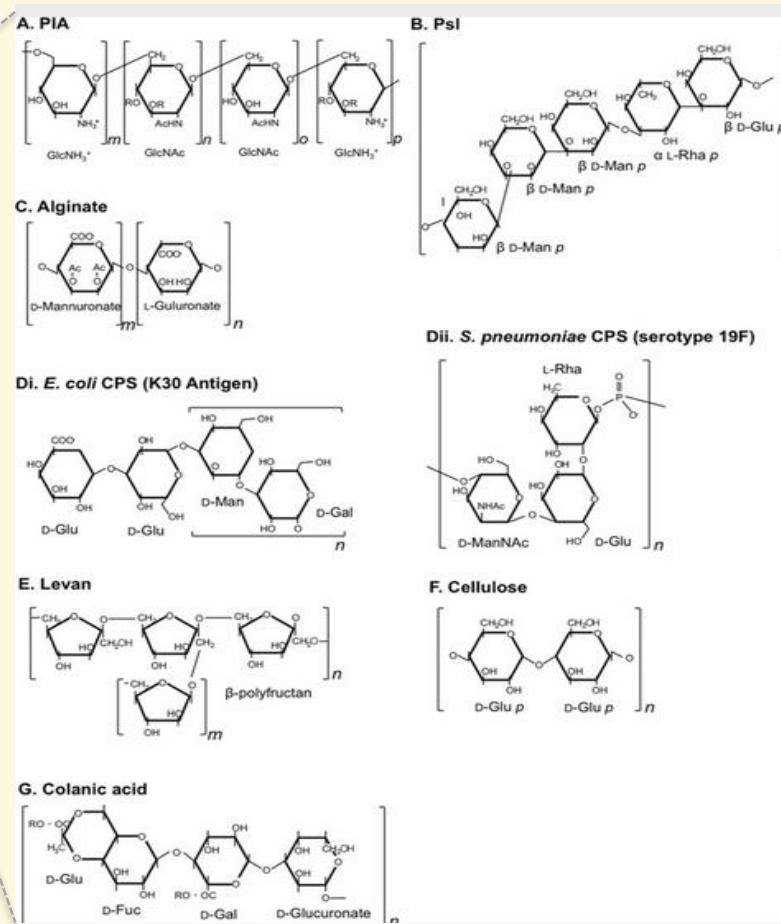
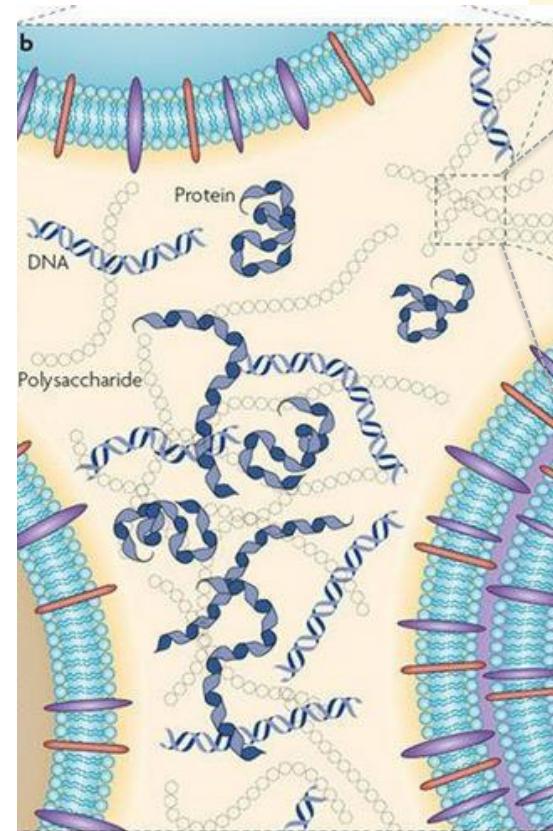
Biogenesis de Biofilms



Figura. Proceso de formación de biofilms (Reichling, 2020)

Biogenesis de Biofilms

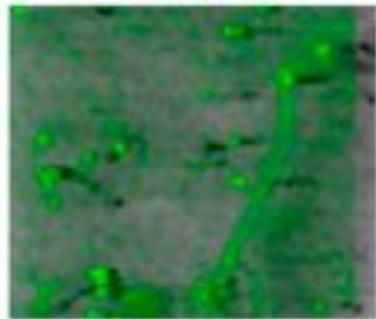
La matriz extracelular



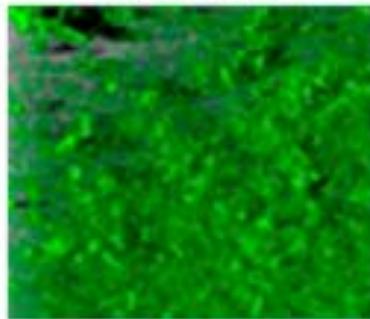
Biogénesis de Biofilms

Arquitectura del biofilm

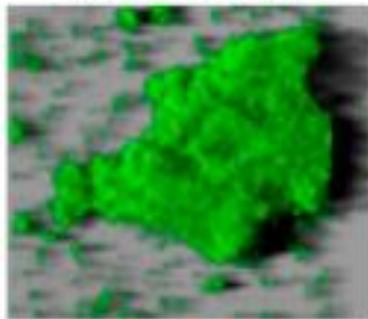
S. enterica
S12



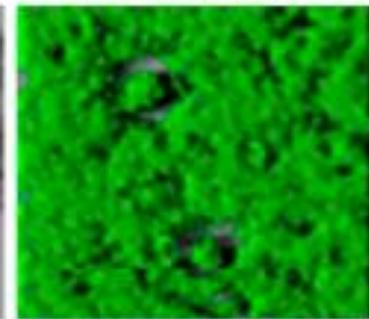
E. coli
ESC.1.16



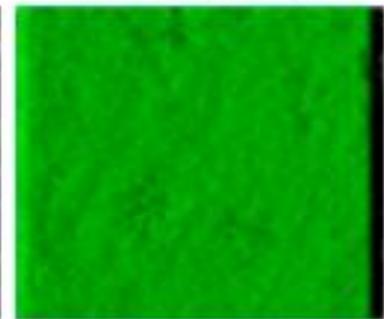
P. aeruginosa
ATCC 15692



S. aureus
ATCC 29247

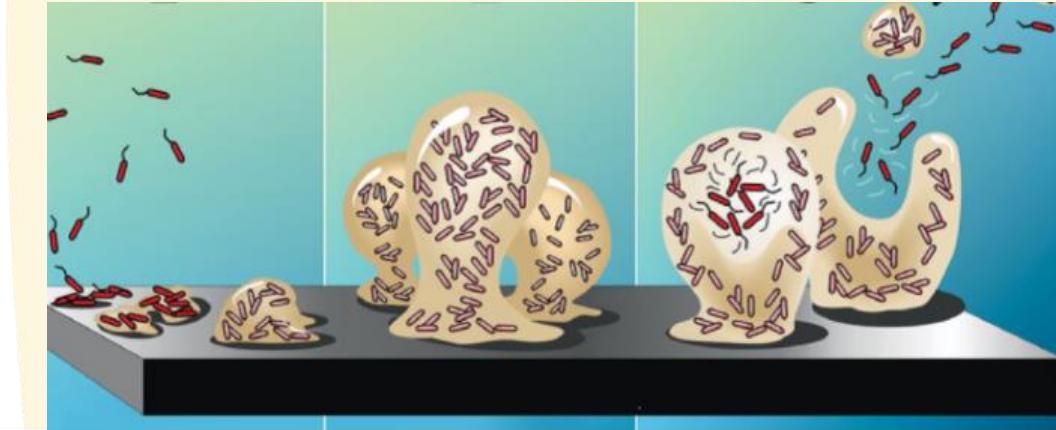


E. faecalis
ATCC 51299



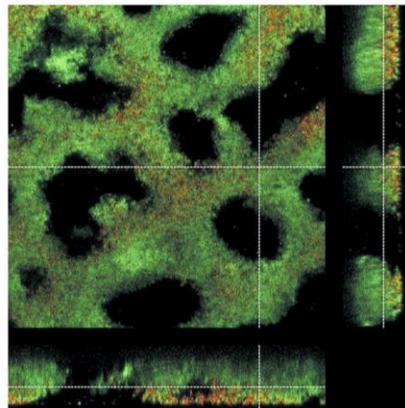
Biogénesis de Biofilms

Arquitectura del biofilm:

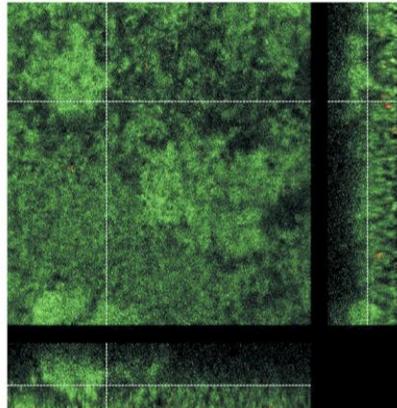


Biogénesis de Biofilms

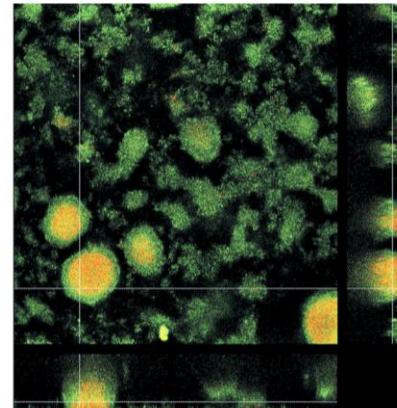
Arquitectura del biofilm: *Neisseria meningitidis* como microorganismo modelo



HB-1



BB-1



a14

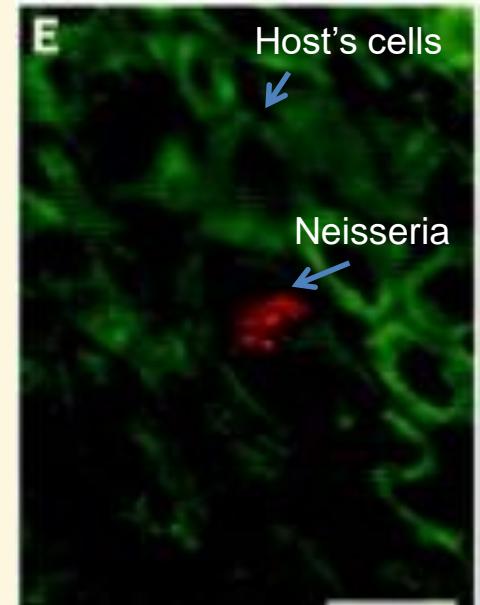
Variable Architecture of Meningococcal Biofilms

Arenas and Tommassen, 2017.
Trends in Microbiology. IF 11,7

Biogenesis de Biofilms

Neisseria meningitidis

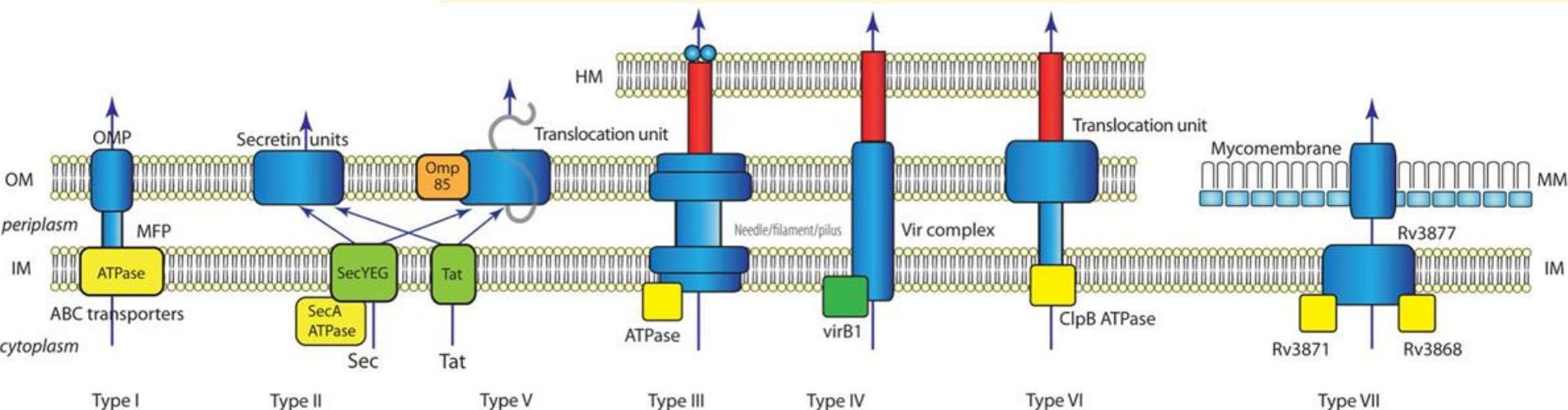
- Gram-negative diplococcus.
- Colonizes the human nasopharynx asymptotically.
- Occasionally, it causes meningitis and/or sepsis.
- Disease is known for its rapid onset.



Sim et al. 2000.
Lancet IF 18,2

Biogénesis de Biofilms

Sistemas de Secreción en Bacterias Gram negativas

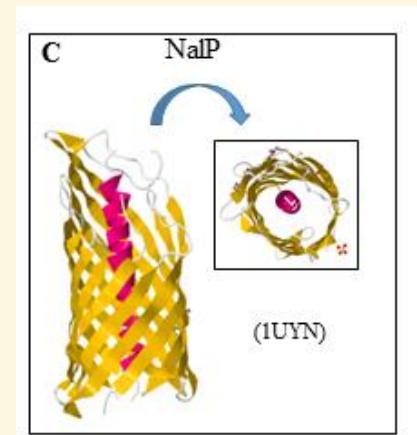
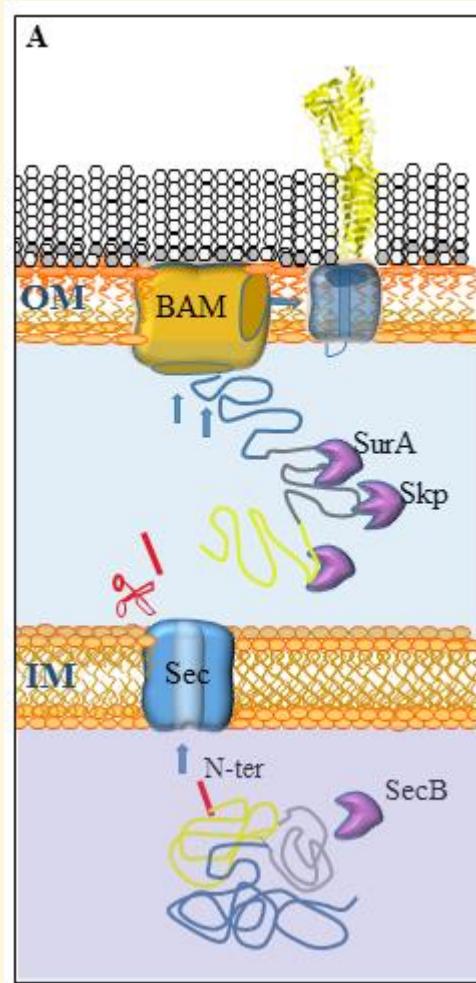


***Neisseria* Secretion Systems:** Type I and Type V

Biogénesis de Biofilms: Sistema de secreción tipo V

Type V Secretion Systems (a-e)

- a) Autotransportadores Clásicos
- b) Two partner secretion system
- c) Autotransportadores trimericos



Biogenesis de Biofilms

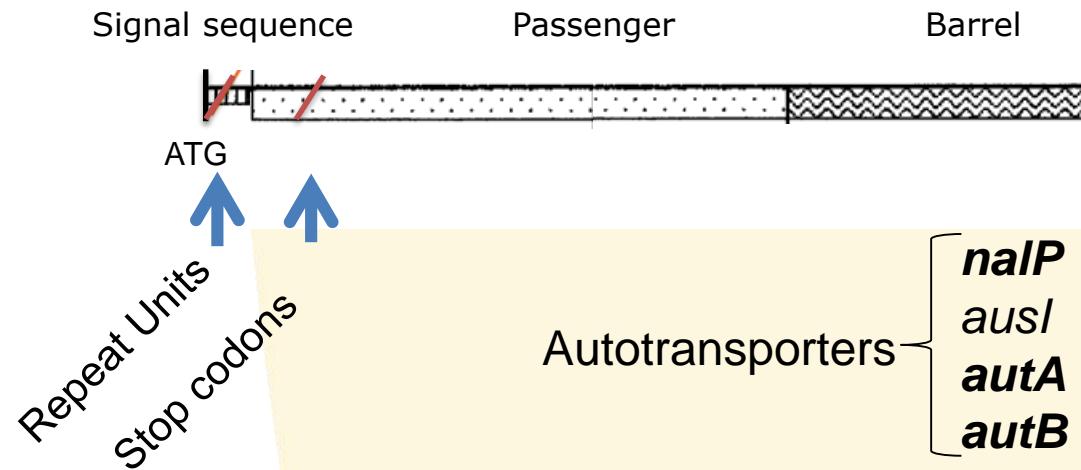
Sistema de Secrecion tipo V en *N. meningitidis*

Protein	Function	Secretion System
IgAp	Proteasa (Autocleavage Inmunomodulation)	Classical ATs
AusI	Proteasa y Adhesina (Epithelial and endothelial cells)	Classical ATs
App	Proteasa and Adhesina (Epithelial cells)	Classical ATs
NalP	Proteasa	Classical ATs
AutA	pseudogene?	Classical ATs
AutB	pseudogene?	Classical ATs

Biogenesis de Biofilms

Sistema de Secrecion tipo V en *N. meningitidis*

Regulation de ATs



Alpha153
1 atgaaactcg **aagcaagcaa** gcagaagttt aaaaaatcat ttattataag tctatttttt tctatttcttt atacctctcc gctttggct gttc
M K L E A S K Q K F K K S F I I S L F F S I L Y T S P L L A V

9757
1 atgaaactcg **aagcaagcaa** gcaagcaagc aagcaagcag aagttaaaaa aatcatttat tgtaagtcta ttttttctta ttctttataac ctct
M K L E A S K Q A S K Q A E V - K I I Y C K S I F F Y S L Y L

Objectivos

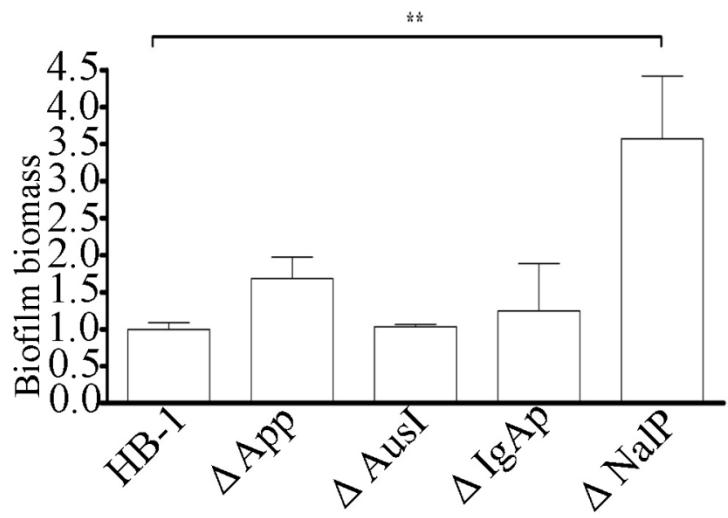
Determinar el papel de autotransportadores en la formación del biofilm

Fase I. Role of proteases (AusI, App, IgA protease, y NalP)

Fase II. Role of novel ATs (AutA, AutB)

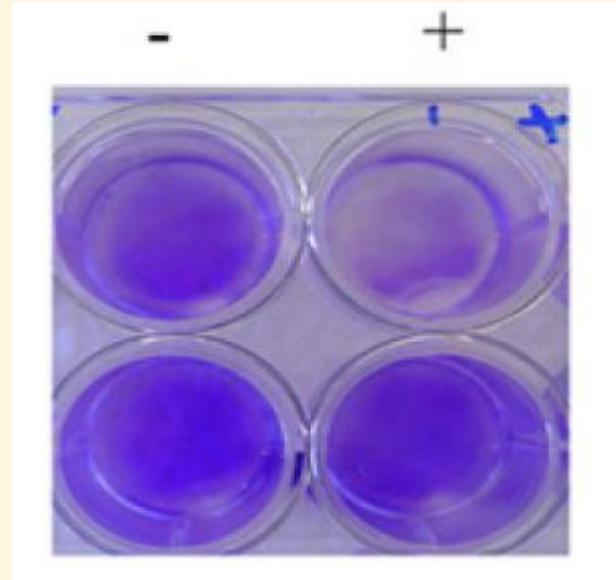
Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

HB-1

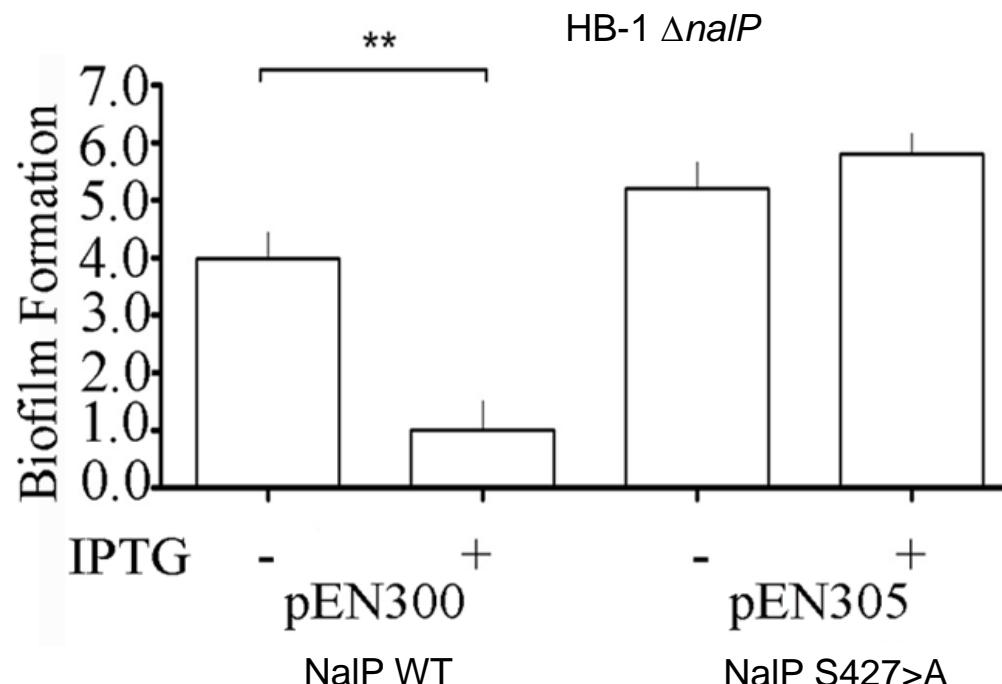


Biofilms de 1 h

Biofilms en condiciones estáticas



Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

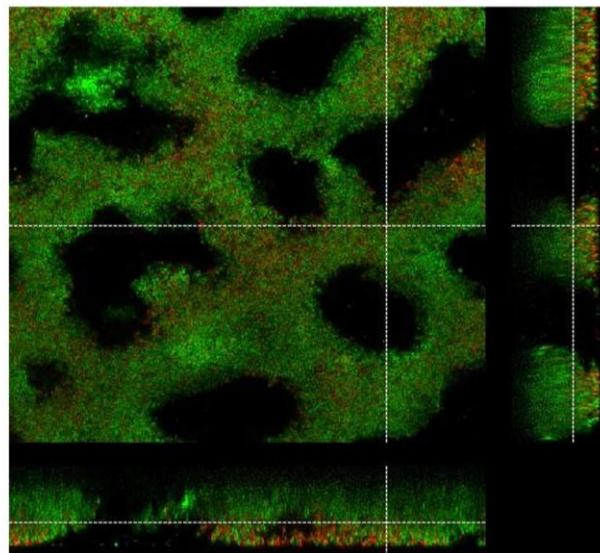


El efecto de NalP depende de su actividad proteasa

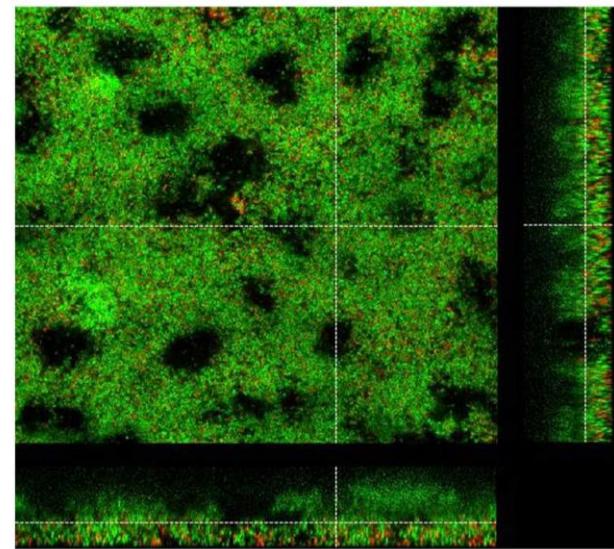
Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

HB-1

WT

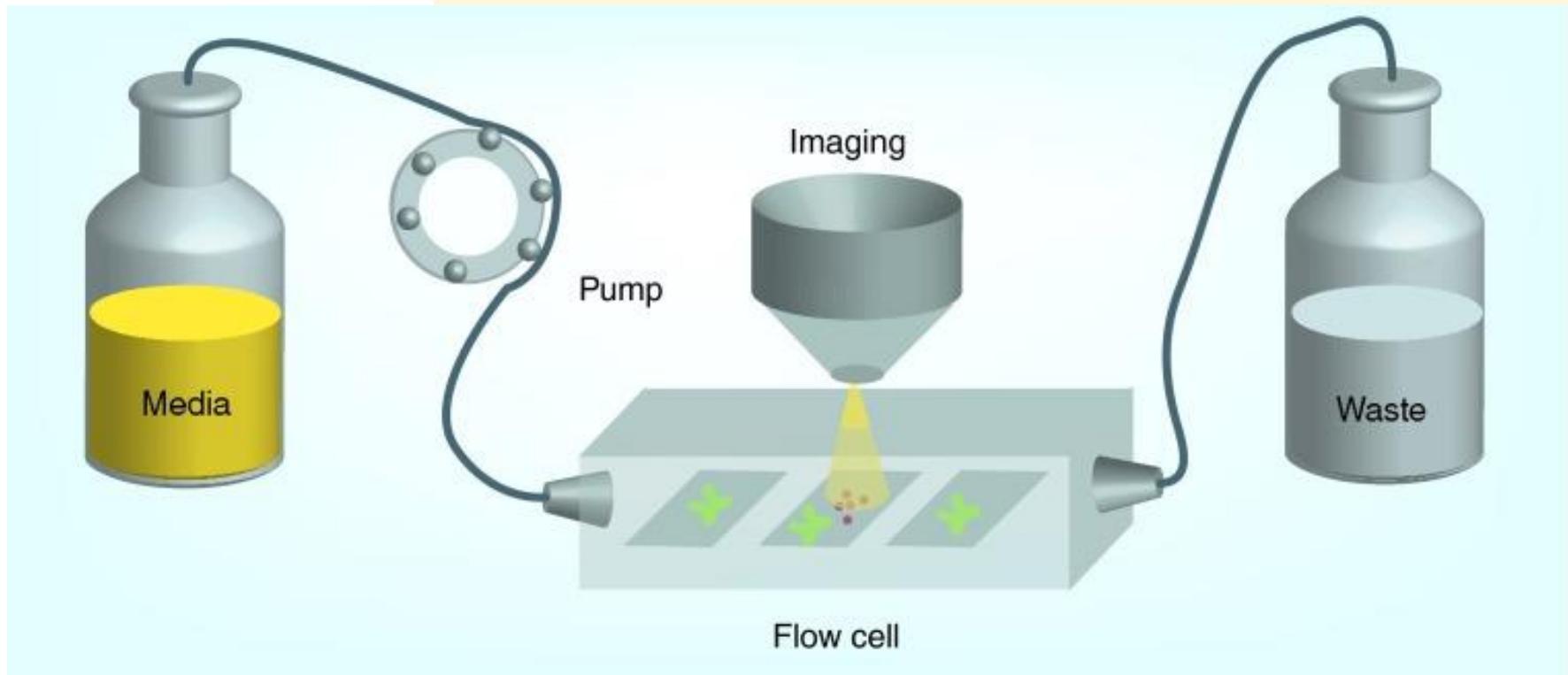


$\Delta nalP$



Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

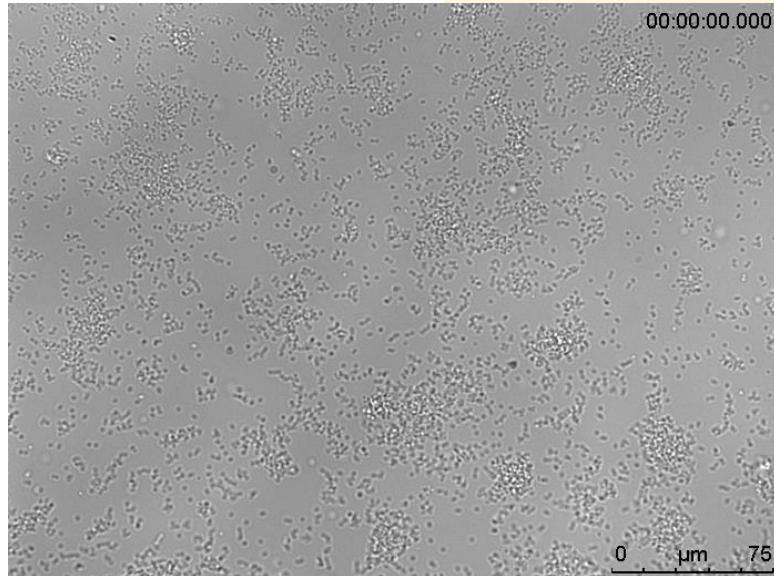
Formación de biofilms en Cámaras de flujo



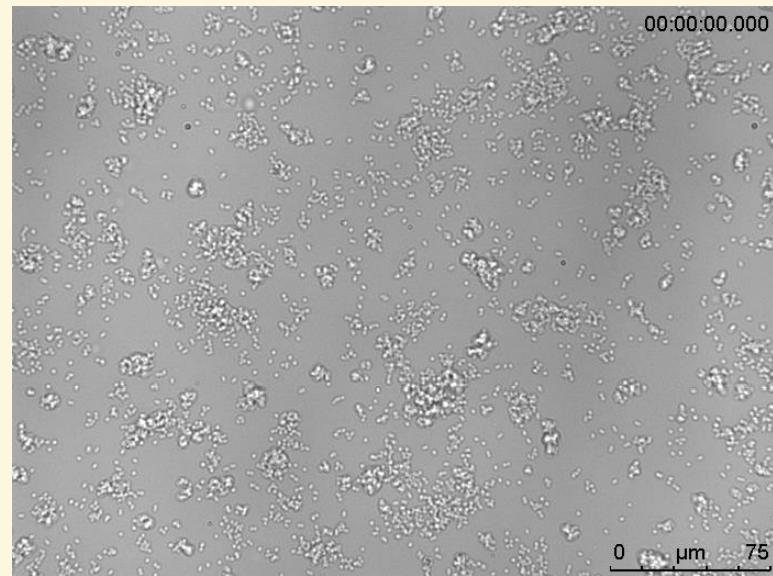
Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

Biofilm development

HB-1 wildtype



HB-1 *nalP::kan*

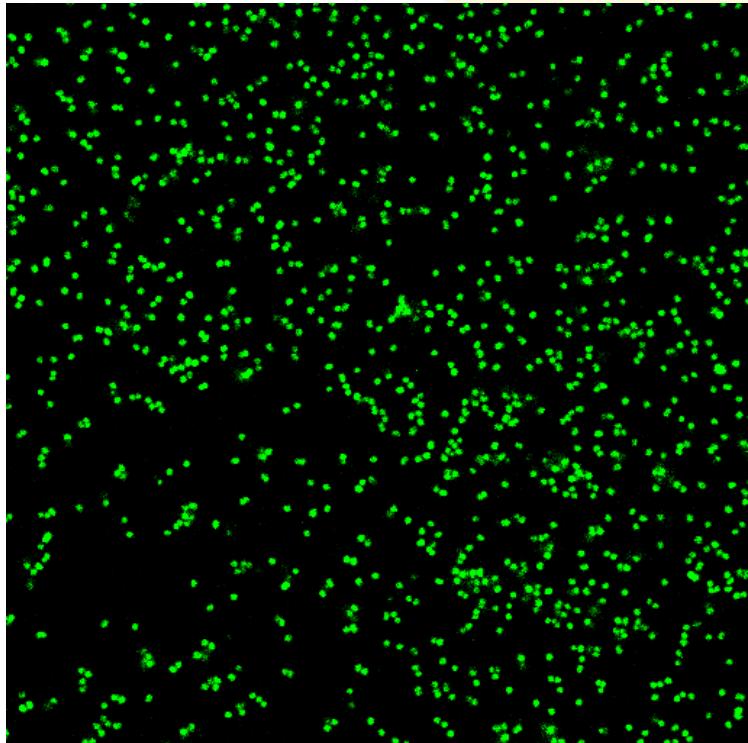


[HB-1_WT-Pos003\(1\).mov](#)

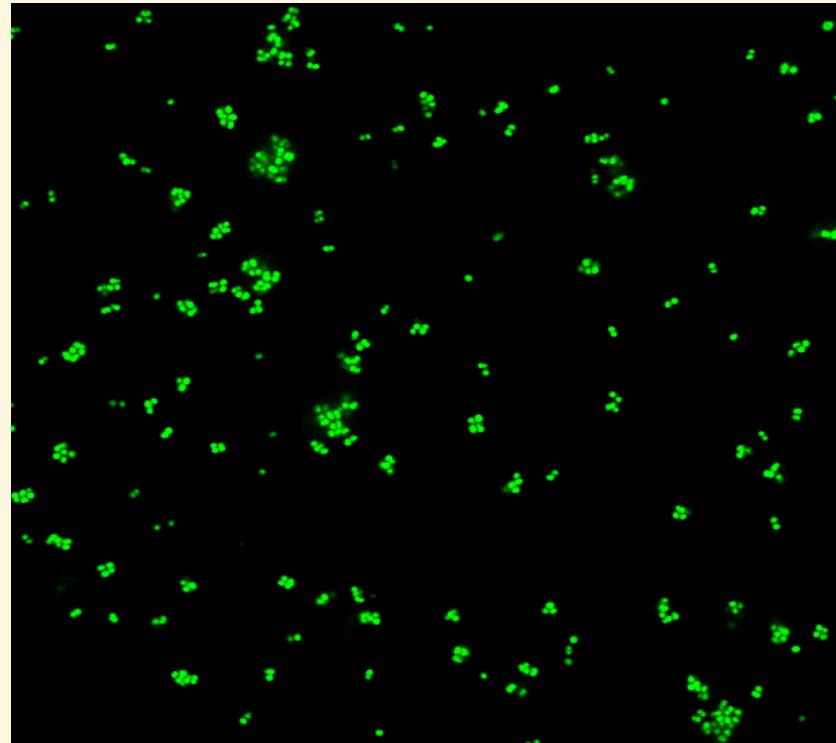


[HB-1_nalP-Pos007.mov](#)

Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*



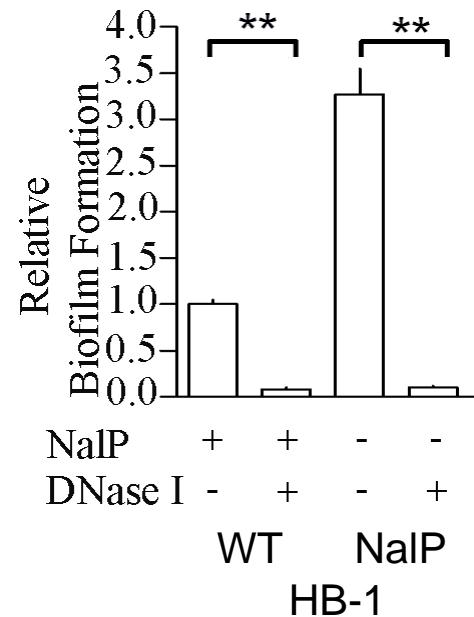
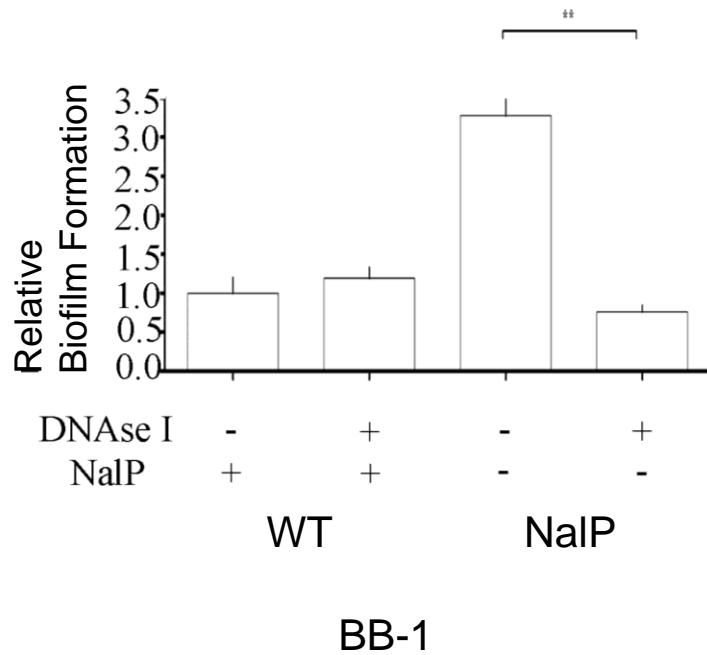
HB-1



HB-1 $\Delta p i l E$

Sixty images were taken at 0.1-ms.

Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*



El efecto de NalP en la formación de biofilm está relacionado con ADN extracelular

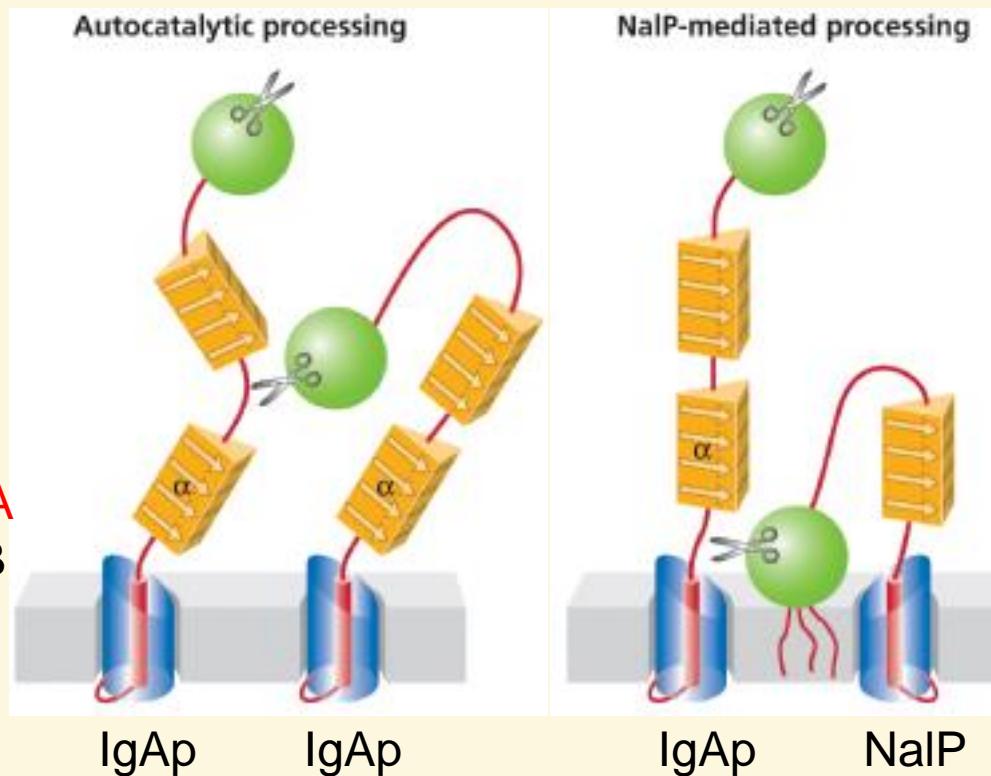
Function of NalP

Expression is prone to phase-variation by slipped-strand mispairing

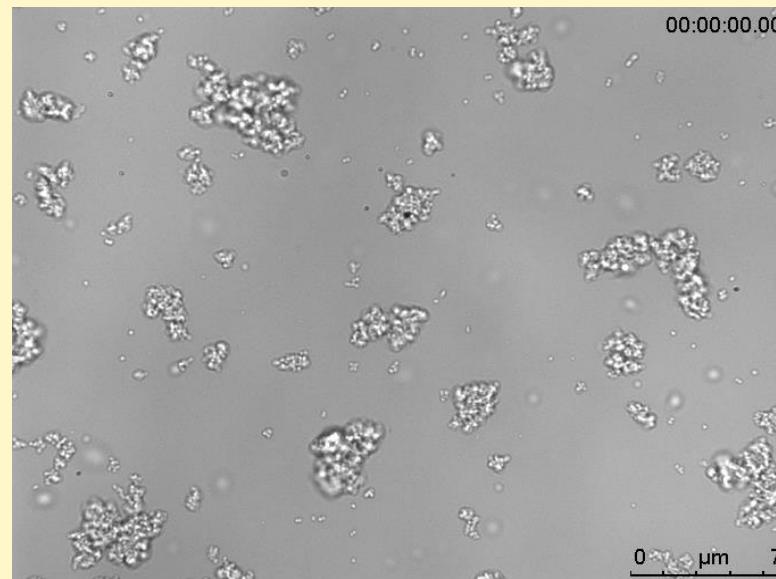
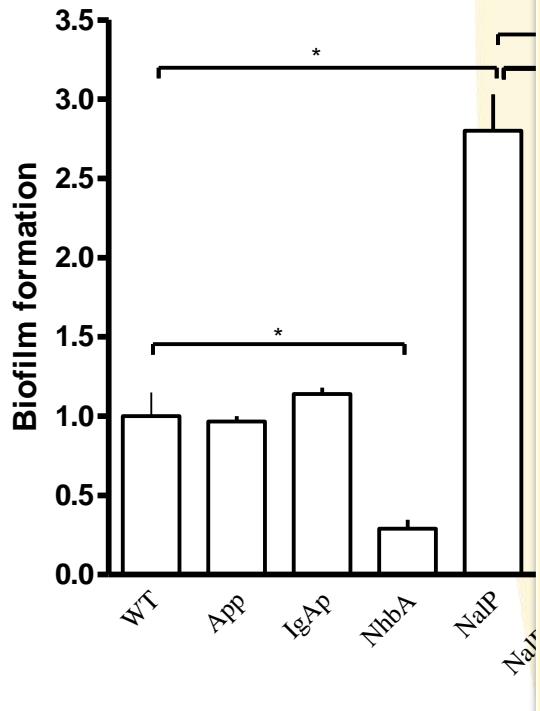
Protease that cleaves:

Substrates

{
Autotransporters { App
van Ulsen et al, 2003
and 2006 IgAp
AusI
Lipoproteins { NhbA
Serruto et al, 2010 LbpB
Roussel-Jazédé V et al, 2010



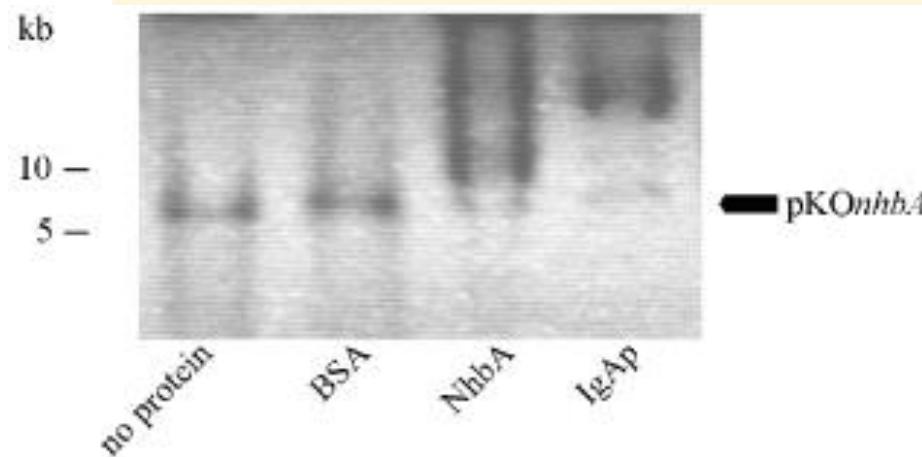
Biofilm formation in strain HB-2 (markerless capsule knockout)



HB-1_nhbA-Pos012(1).mov

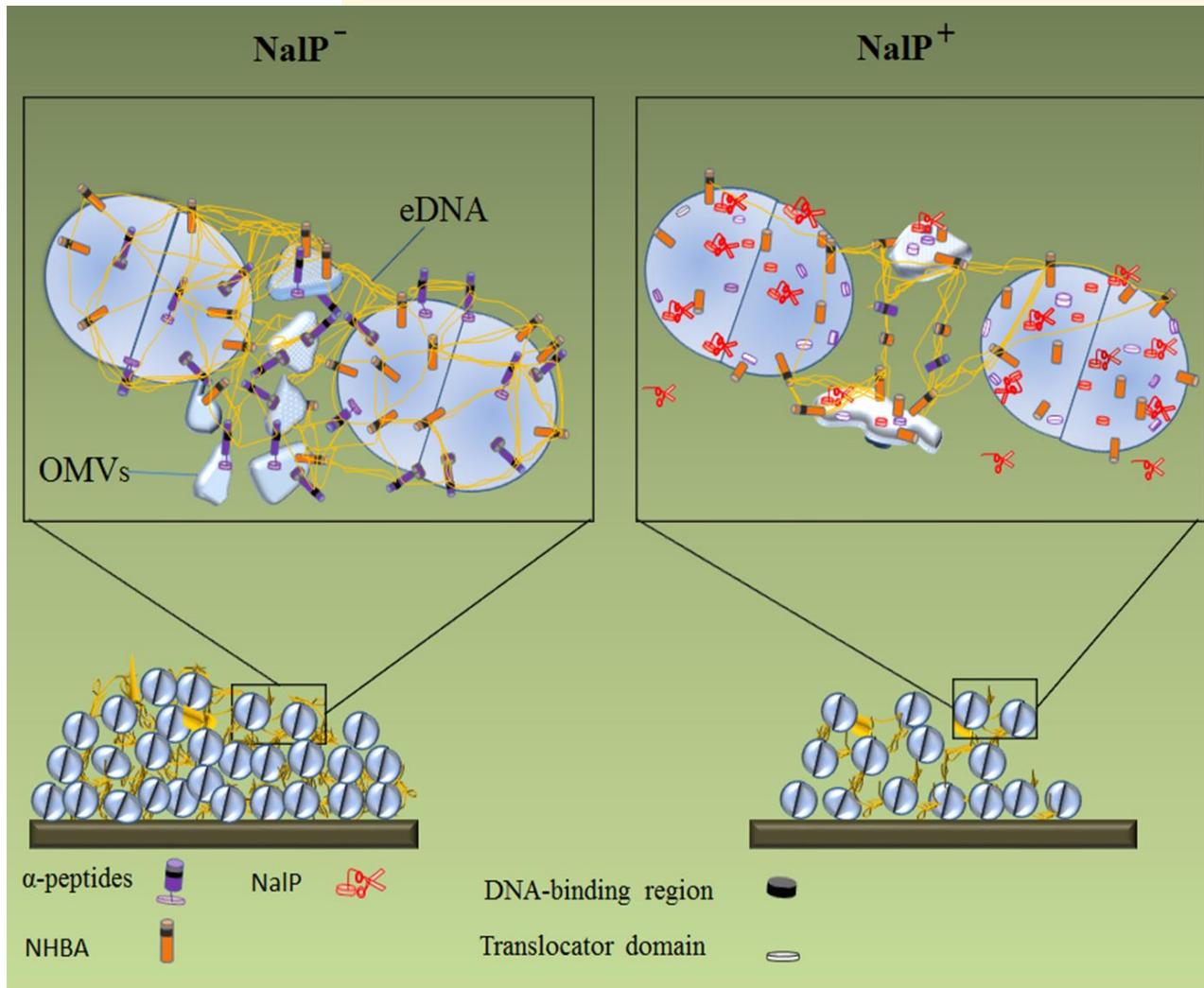
NhbA y IgAP unen DNA y heparina

EMSA- DNA binding assays



Arenas *et al.*, 2013.
Mol Microbiol. IF 5,2

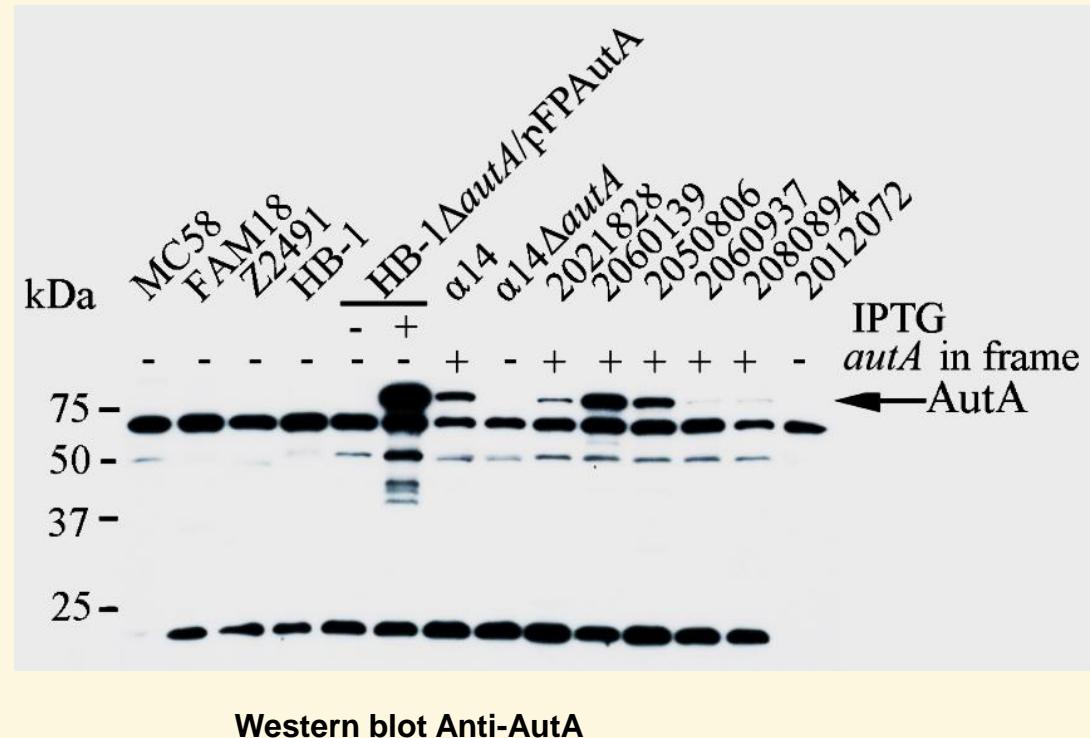
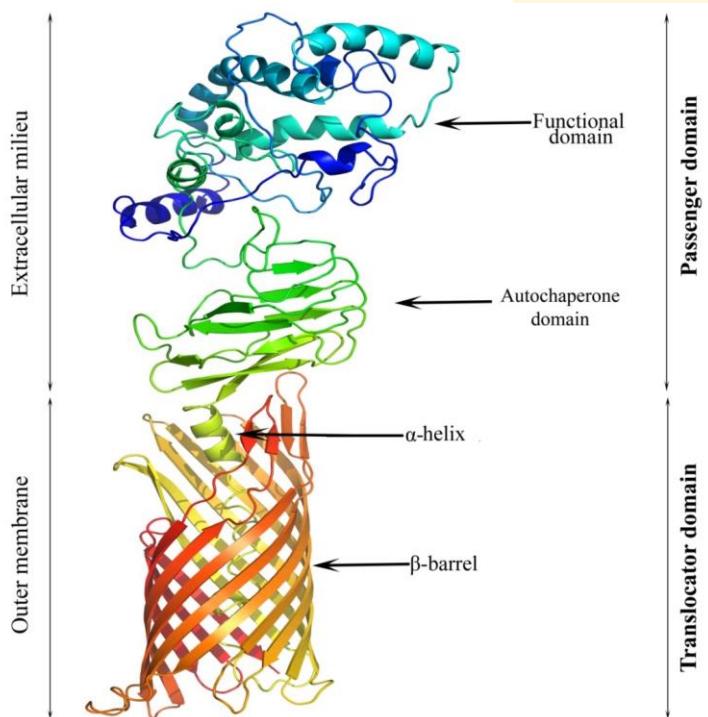
Biofilm Formation Model



Arenas and Tommassen, 2017. *Trends Microbiol.*

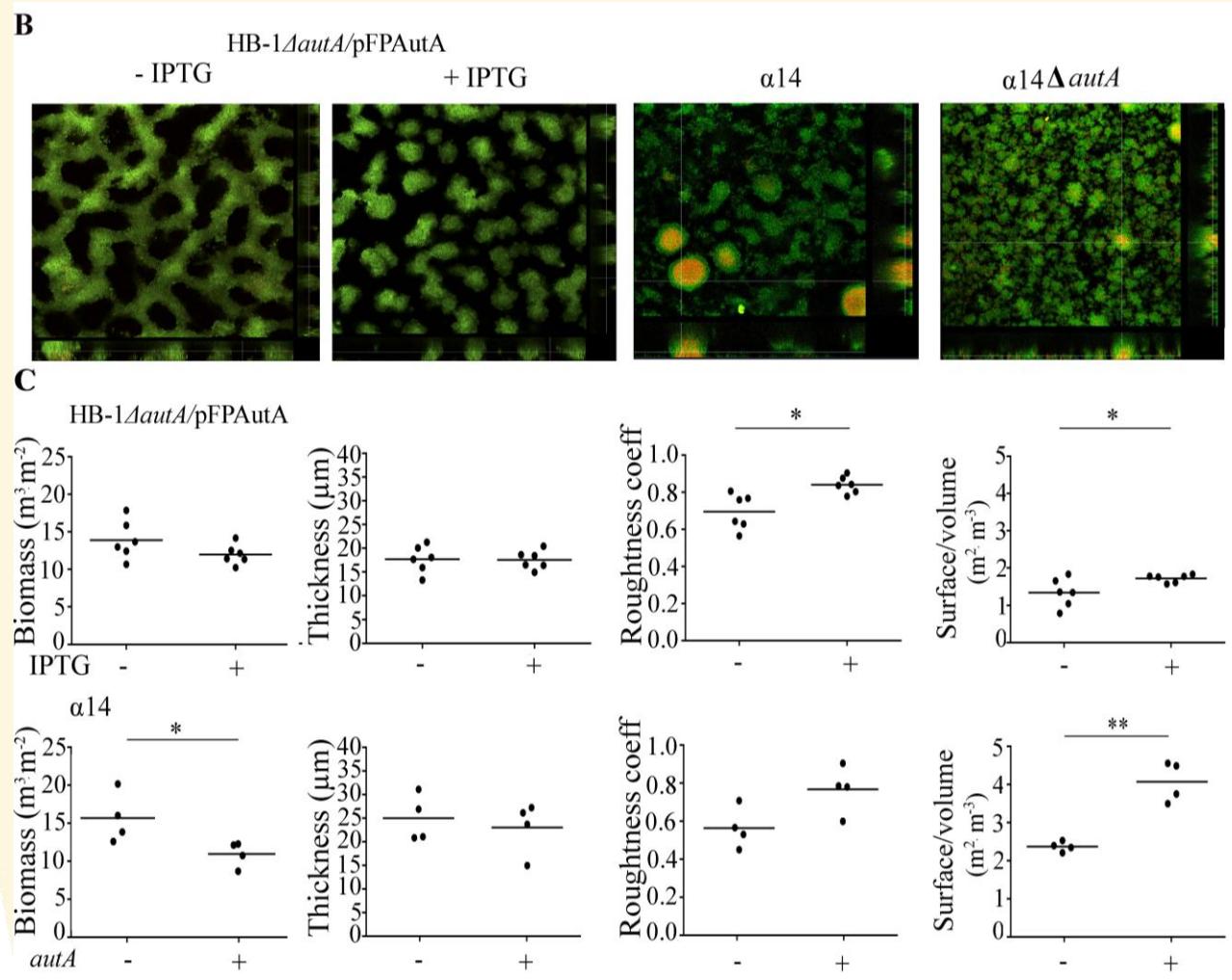
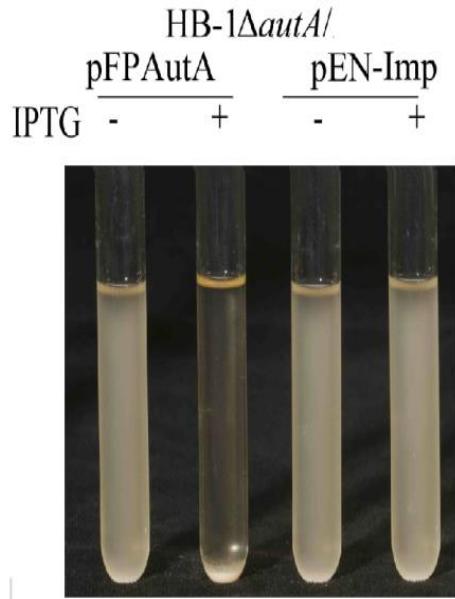
Biogénesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

Estructura de AutA



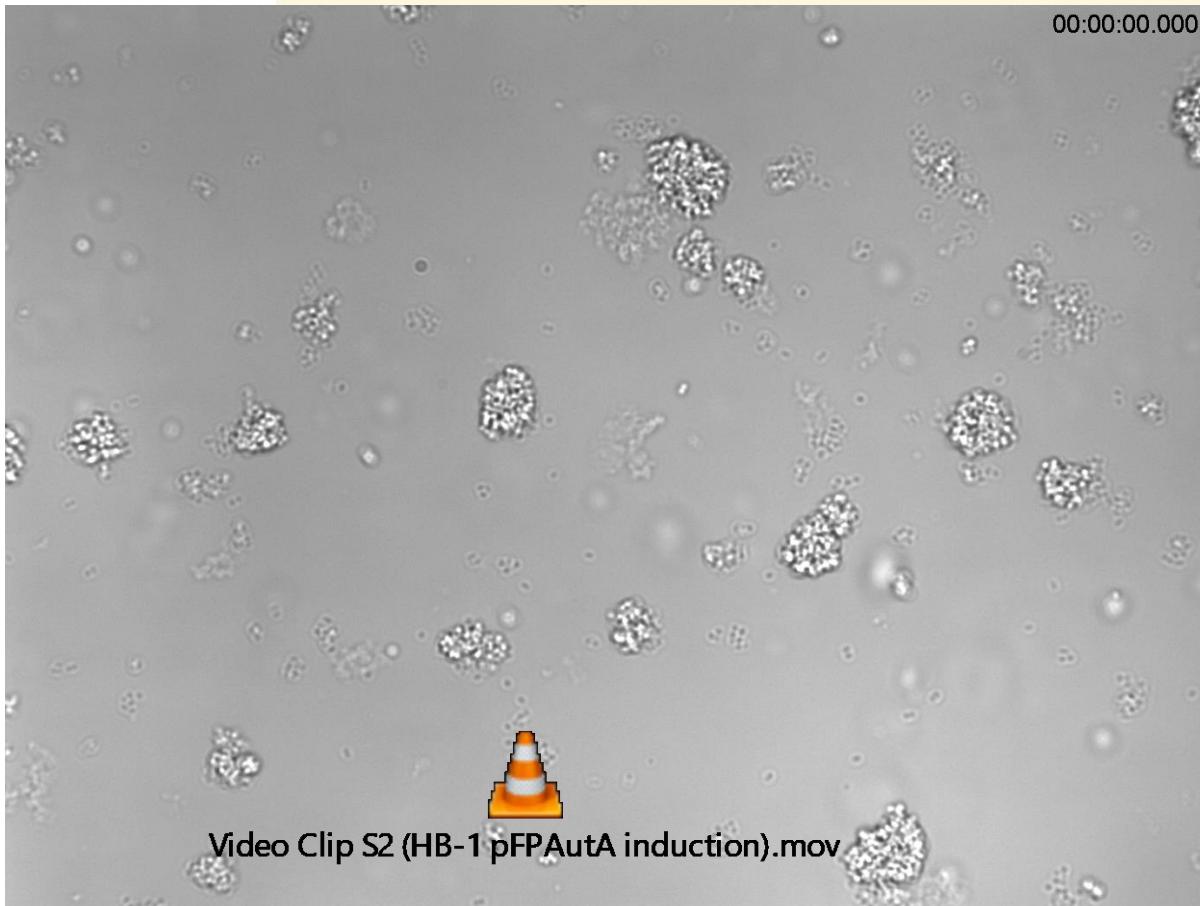
AutA es expresado pero su expresión es limitada a ciertas cepas

Biogenesis de Biofilms: *N. meningitidis*

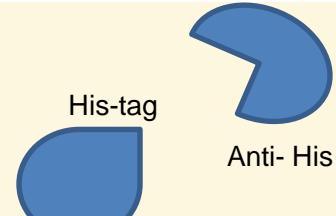
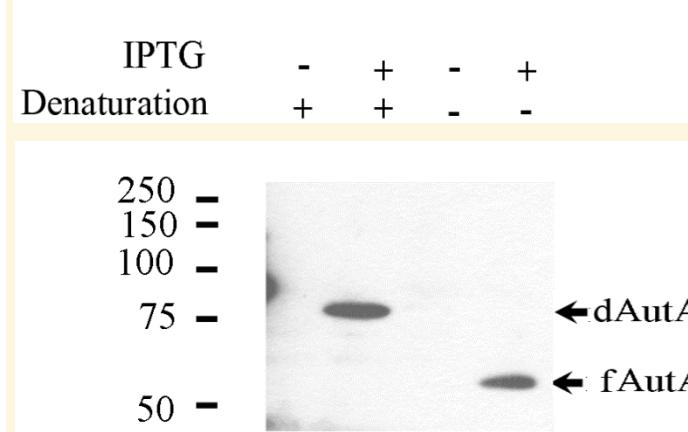
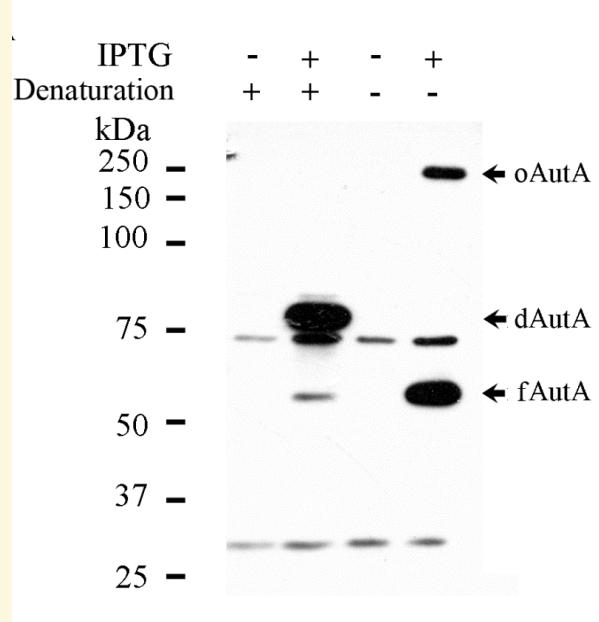
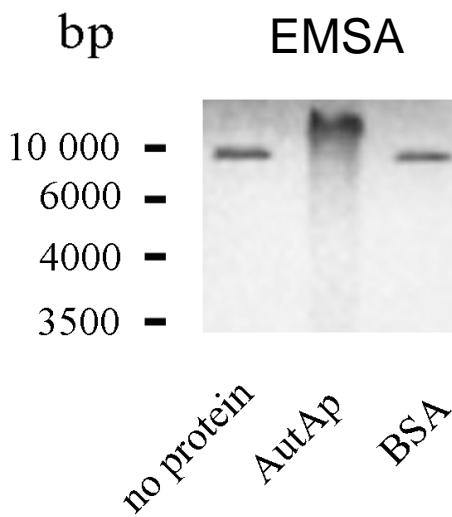


AutA induce autoagregacion y varia la estructura del biofilm

AutA alters meningococcal biofilm development



Molecular interactions of AutA

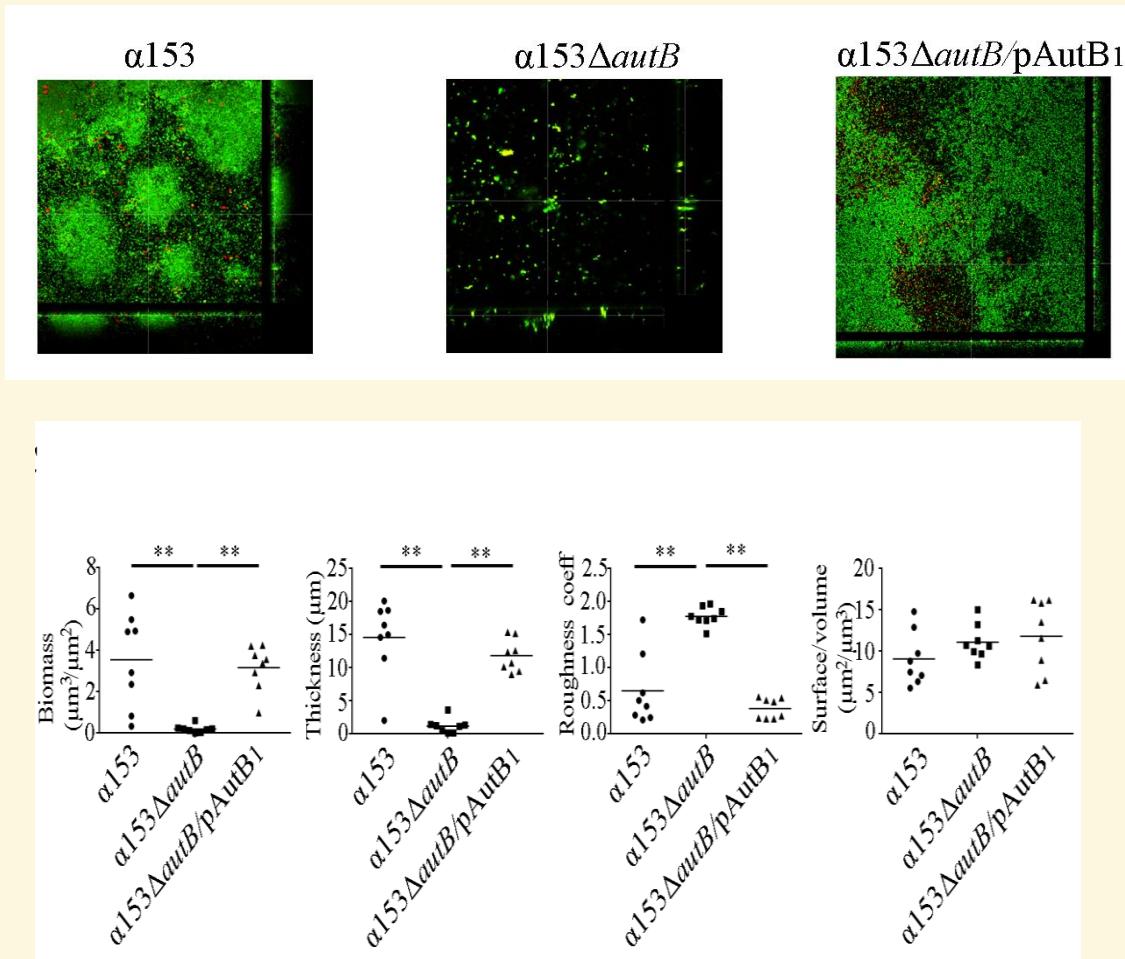
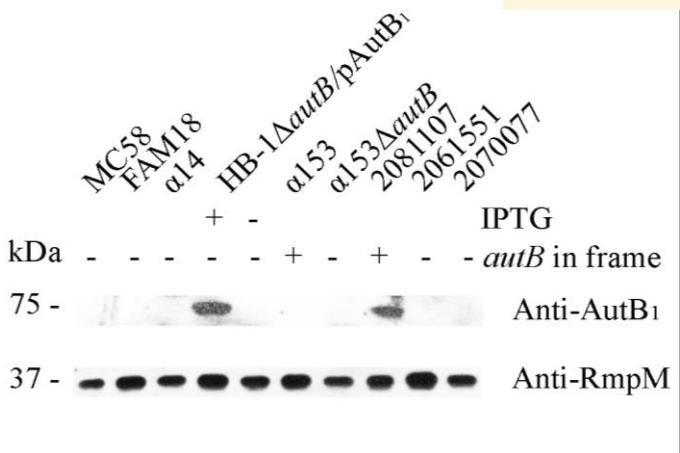


Seminative
Western blotting
Anti-AutA

rAutAp
Far-Western blotting
Anti-His

AutA binds DNA and is a self-associating autotransporter

Expression of AutB

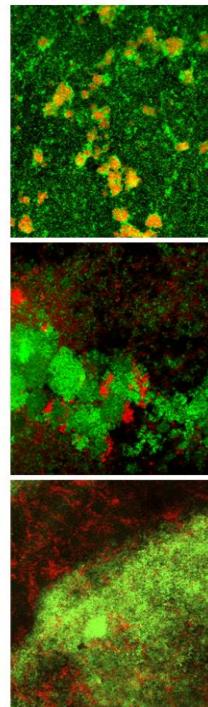
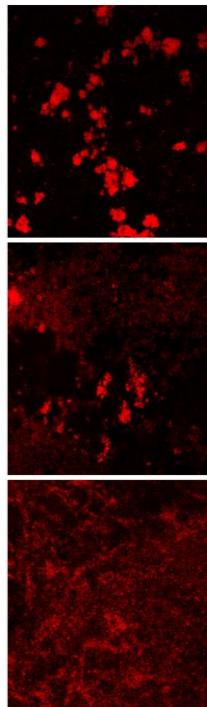
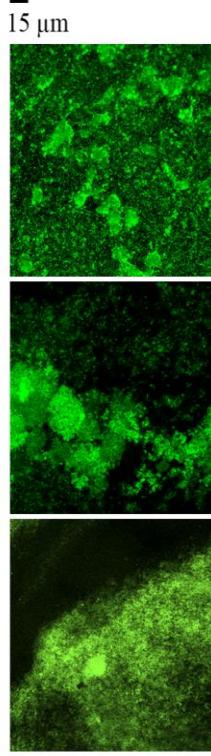


Arenas *et al.* 2016.
Front Cell Infect Microbiol. IF 4,3

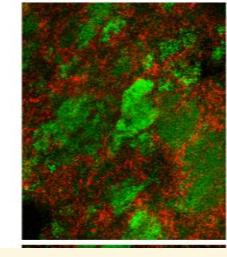
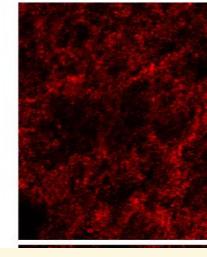
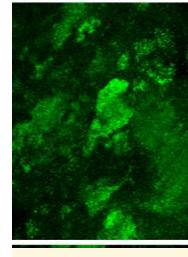
Inter-strain interactions in biofilms: Role of NalP and AutA

Nm + *Nm*

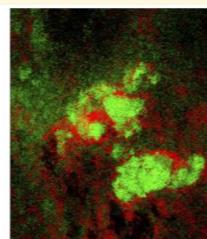
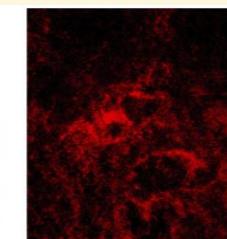
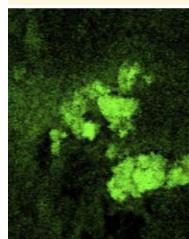
B *BB-1::α14*



α14 ΔautA::BB-1



HB-1 ΔnalP::BB-1



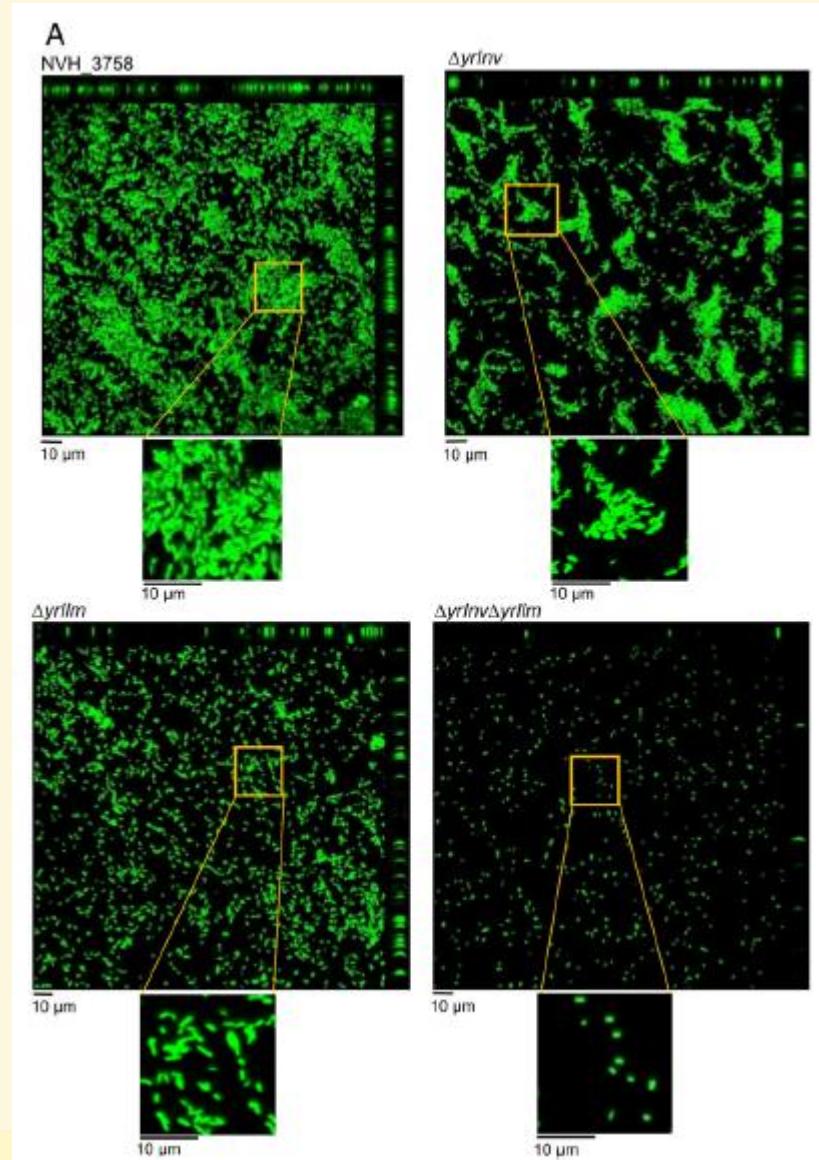
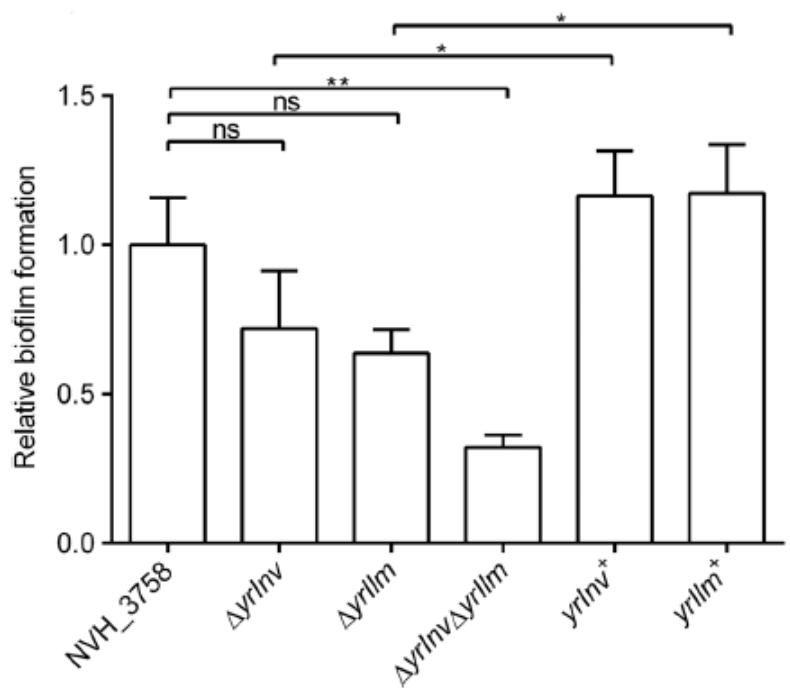
> AutA and NalP are involved in inter-strain interaction during biofilm formation

Lecciones de *Neisseria meningitidis*: ¿son válidas para otros microorganismos?

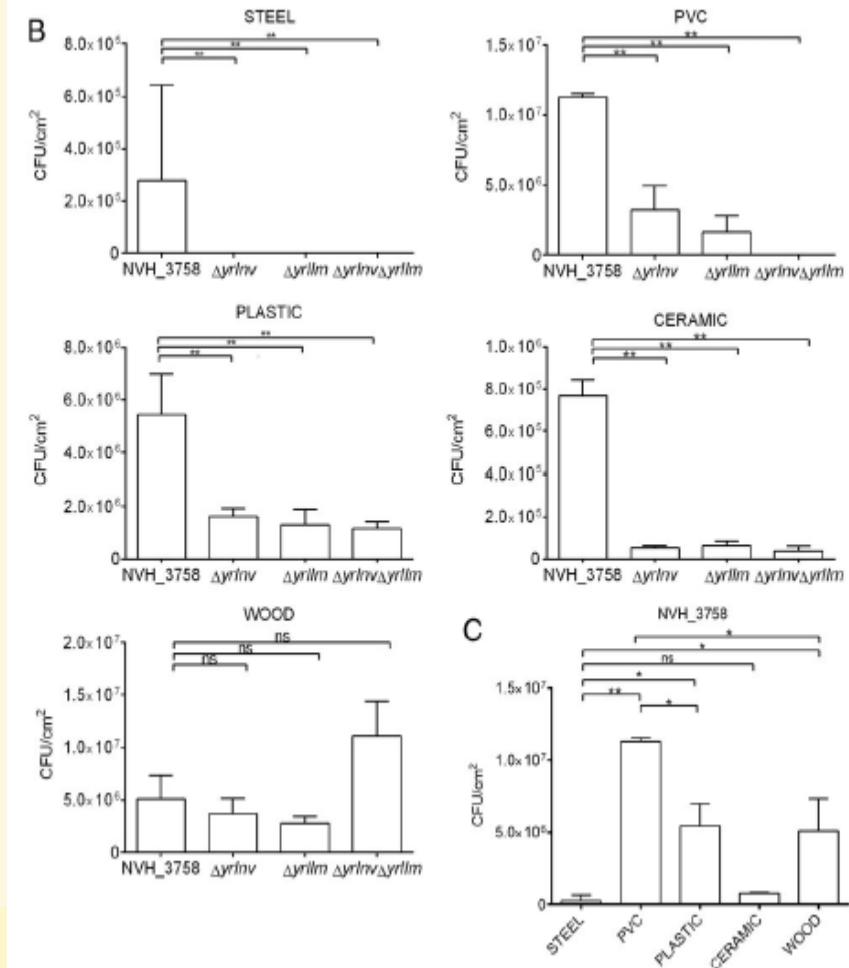
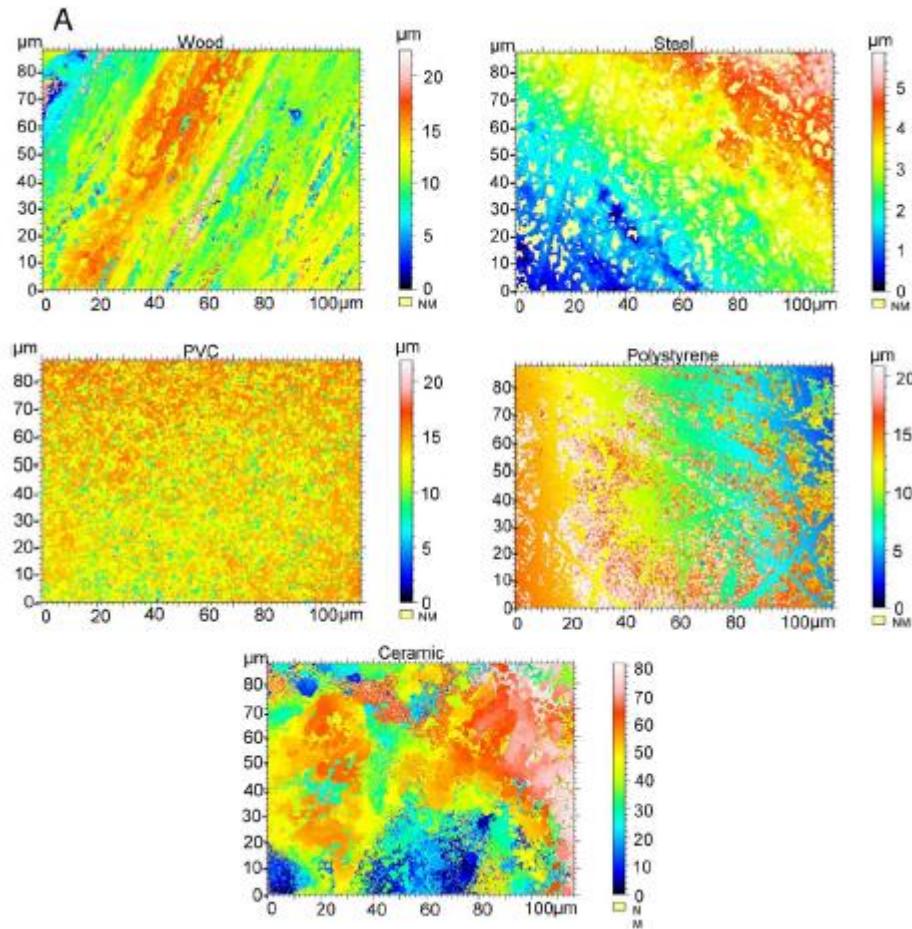
Species	Biofilm	Protein(s)	Characteristics
<i>B. pertussis</i>	eDNA dependent	FHA surface	binding heparin (arginine-rich)
<i>L. monocytogenes</i>	eDNA dependent	ActA	binding heparin
<i>S. pneumoniae</i>	eDNA dependent	PspC	DNA binding
<i>M. tuberculosis</i>	eDNA dependent	MDP1, HBHA	heparin binding
<i>C. albicans</i>	eDNA dependent	Int1	heparin binding

Anclar el DNA extracelular a la superficie de la célula a través de Regiones de unión al ADN es un mecanismo universal extendido para formar biofilms

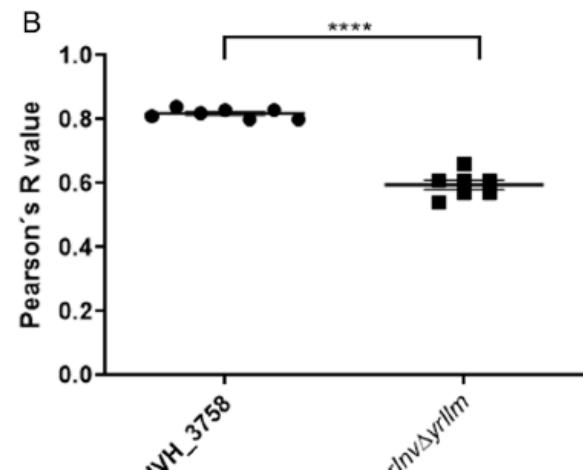
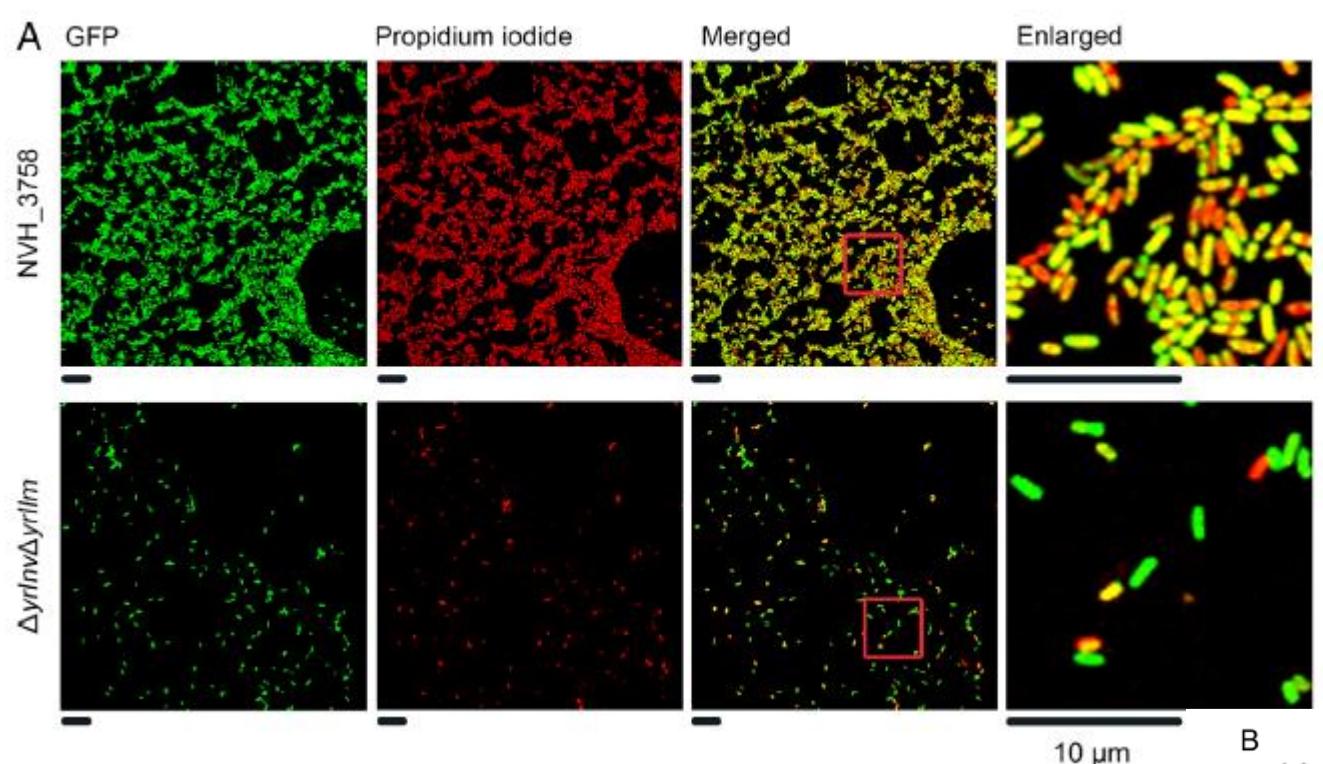
Biogenesis de Biofilms: *Yersini ruckeri*



Biogenesis de Biofilms: *Yersinia ruckeri*

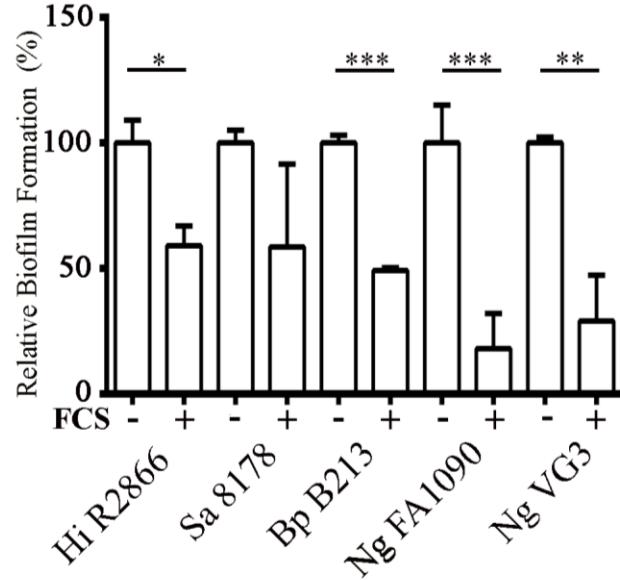
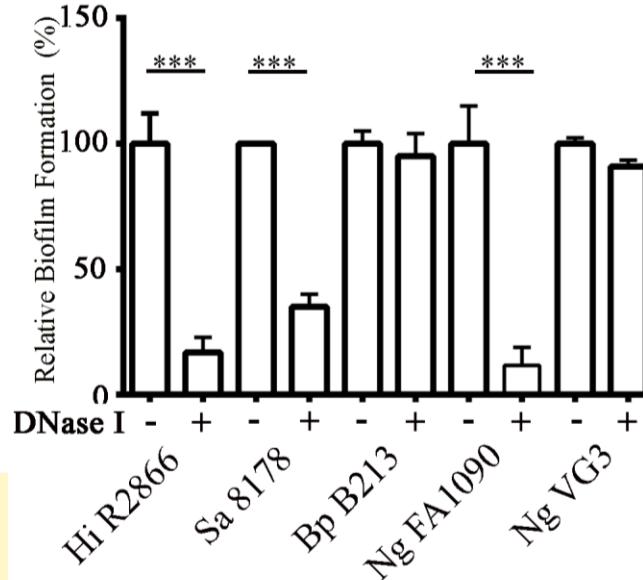
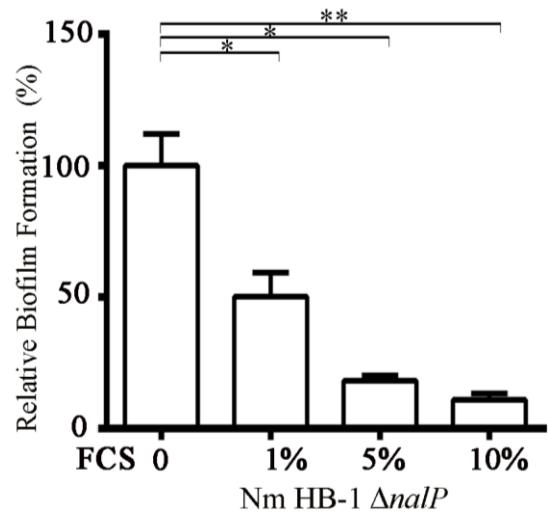
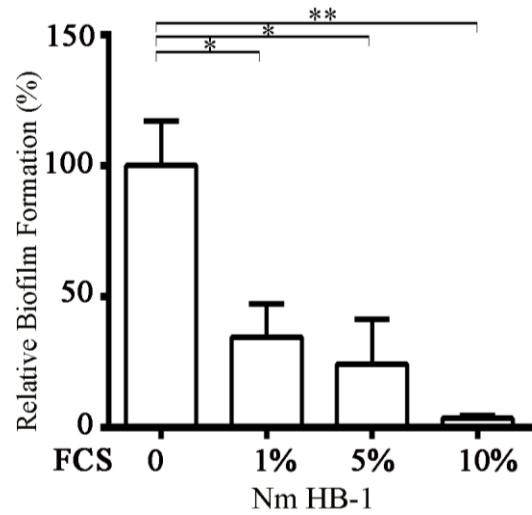


Biogenesis de Biofilms: *Yersinia ruckeri*



Wrobel A, ..., Arenas. 2020,
Environ Microbiol. IF: 5,6

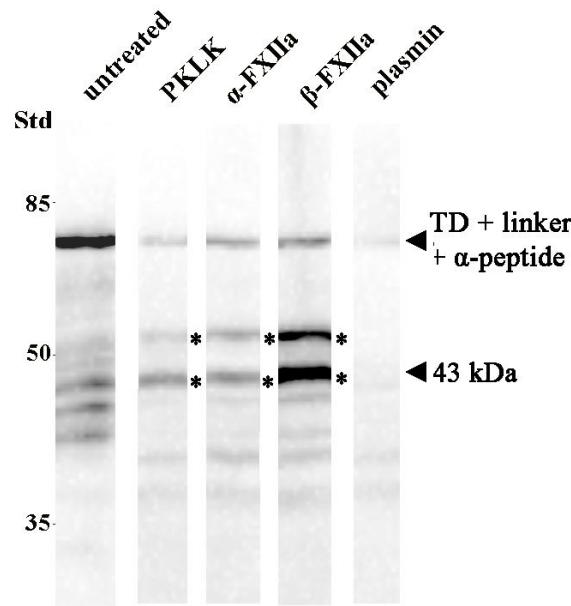
Inhibición del biofilm por Suero



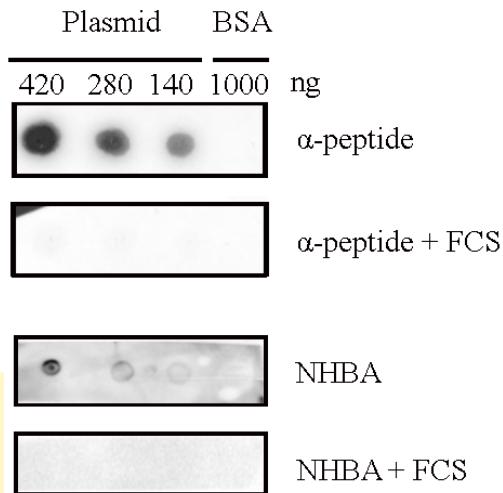
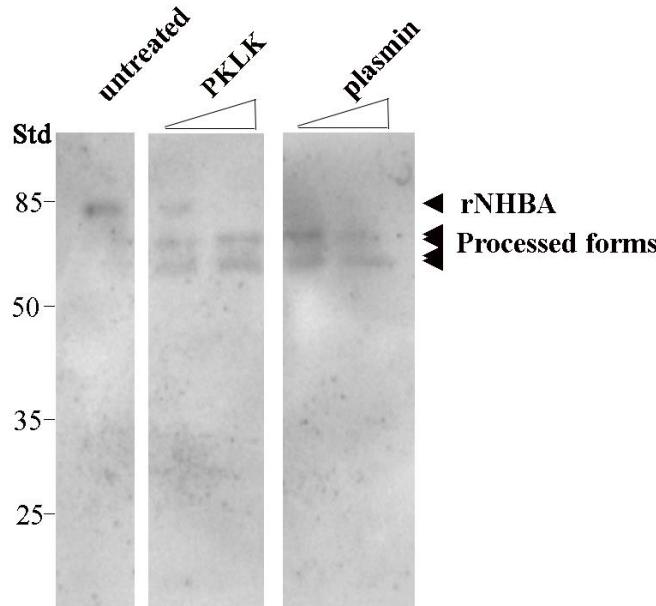
Arenas et al, 2021.
Virulence IF5,8

Inhibición del biofilm por suero

A



B



Arenas et al, 2021.
Virulence IF5,8

Conclusiones

- *Neisseria meningitidis* expresa diferentes proteínas expuestas en superficie cuya expression es variable y afecta drásticamente a la arquitectura del biofilm
- Anclar el DNA extracelular a la superficie de la célula a través de Regiones de union al ADN es un mecanismo universal extendido para formar biofilms
- Proteínas presentes en el suero de mamíferos constituyen un mecanismo de defensa contra biofilms

Gracias!

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